

Analytical Problems**1. [No need to do this problem]**

Find a function form of $y = \exp(Cx)$ that best fits the data set consisting of 2 data

- $(x_1, y_1) = (0, 1/2)$ & $(x_2, y_2) = (0, 1)$
- $(x_1, y_1) = (0, A)$ & $(x_2, y_2) = (0, B)$
- Verify consistency of your results from (a) and (b)

2. Determine the best approximate solution of the linear system

$$\begin{cases} 2x + 3y = 1 \\ x - 4y = -9 \\ 2x - y = -1 \end{cases}$$

in the least-square sense.

Computational Problem3. Generate a data set $\{t(l), b(l)\}$ by

$$b(l) = a_0 + a_1 t(l) + a_2 t(l)^2 + a_3 \sin(t(l))$$

for $l = 1, \dots, L = 100$, where

$$(a_0, a_1, a_2, a_3) = (2, 3, 0.1, -0.1);$$

$$t = \text{linspace}(0, 2, L);$$

4a. Develop a general MATLAB code for the least-square estimation using the QR factorization ~~with partial scaled pivoting~~, following the steps in Exercise 3.

b. Using the code, compute the coefficient c_0 and c_1 of the linear function

$$q(t) = c_0 + c_1 t$$

that fits your data generated by Problem 3 in the least square sense.

c. Plot in one figure

- all data points
- linear line that you obtained by the QR decomposition.

5a. Develop a general MATLAB code for the least-square estimation using Cholesky factorization following the steps in Exercise 4.

b. Using the code, compute the coefficient c_0 and c_1 of the linear function

$$q(t) = c_0 + c_1 t + c_2 t^2$$

that fits your data generated by Problem 3 in the least square sense.

c. Plot in one figure

- all data points
- ~~linear line~~ quadratic line that you obtained by the Cholesky factorization.

